



Exploring Women's Reproductive Histories Using a Narrative Approach: A Survey Instrument

Sessions 1 and 2

From 2000 to 2002, the International Center for Research on Women (ICRW) developed a methodological approach to improve understanding of the determinants of women's reproductive choices and behaviors. As part of this effort, ICRW built a household-level survey instrument that blends the scale, consistency and widespread applicability of a quantitative survey with the complexity, depth and flexibility of a qualitative technique. The structure of the survey, including both the types of questions asked and their sequencing, was deliberately designed to mimic a conversational flow, thus resulting in a somewhat different structure than is typical of traditional survey approaches.

The survey includes two distinct sessions, which should be implemented over two concurrent days. The first session collects information on women's circumstances at the time of the interview and allows the interviewer to build rapport with the woman being interviewed. The second session focuses on collecting detailed information on every pregnancy the woman ever had, using a structured pregnancy calendar.

By releasing this survey, ICRW aims to assist researchers in developing better measurement tools for gathering data on the determinants of women's reproductive behaviors, which in turn will allow for the development of more effective policies to improve their lives. This survey was originally implemented as part of a large-scale, household-based study in Madhya Pradesh, India, conducted by ICRW, in conjunction with the International Institute for Population Sciences, Mumbai, and the Government Medical College, Nagpur.

INTRODUCTION

Namaste!

I am from an organization that works for women's health and well-being. We are talking to you and women like you and asking information about their health as it relates to pregnancy and childbirth. The information we collect from you all will tell us about your problems and concerns. We want to convey your voice to the government and nongovernmental organizations. We will be taking the overall results to the ministries and nongovernmental organizations so that they can design better programs and facilities that address the needs of women in this area. Anything that you or any member of your household tells me will be completely confidential. Your name will not be recorded and no one will be told what your personal situation or condition is. It is only the combined information from all the families together that will be relayed to the policy makers.

PART I: HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

(First I would like to ask about your household and the people who live here with you)

	Questions	Coding Categories
101	Including yourself, how many people live in this household?	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
102	Who all stay in your household?	

<i>Own family member</i>	<i>(number)</i>
Self	
Husband	
Children	
Daughter in-law	
Son in-law	
Grandsons, granddaughters	

<i>Natal family member</i>	<i>(number)</i>
Mother	
Father	
Sister	
Brother	
Other adults	
Children	

<i>In-laws family member</i>	<i>(number)</i>
Mother in-law	
Father in-law	
Other elderly woman	
Other elderly man	
Husband's elder brother	
Husband's elder brother's wife	
Husband's elder sister	
Husband's younger brother	
Husband's younger brother's wife	
Husband's younger sister	
Other adults	
Children	

Other
.....

103	Main material of the house (Record Observation)	
	Floor	Earth/Sand1
		Tiles2
		Cement3
		Other96
	Walls	Kachha/mud1
		Semi-pucca2
		Pucca.....3
		Other96
	Roof	Thatch/mud1
		Semi-pucca2
		Pucca3
		Other96

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104	<p><i>Now I will list some household items. Please tell me which of these you have in your house:</i></p>	Yes	No
		Sewing Machine	1
	Clock/watch	1	0
	Radio	1	0
	B/W Television	1	0
	Color Television	1	0
	Refrigerator	1	0
	Bicycle	1	0
	Motor cycle/scooter	1	0
	Car	1	0
	Cooking Gas	1	0
	Stove	1	0
	Telephone	1	0
	Tap, well or pump for drinking water	1	0
	Flush Toilet	1	0
	Pit toilet	1	0
	Tractor	1	0
Cattle	1	0	
105	Who owns the house you live in?	Self.....1	
		Husband.....2	
		Joint (Husband & Self).....3	
		Parents4	
		In-laws5	
		Friend / neighbor / relatives.....6	
		Landlord7	
		Other.....96	
106	<p>Check Q 102-Ask only if in-laws ARE living in the household Do you live with your in-laws, or do they live with you?</p>	Respondent lives with in-laws.....1	
		In-laws live with respondent.....2	
		Other.....96	
107	<p>Does your household own any cultivable land? How many acres? (Convert into acres)</p>	No Land0	
		Less than 1 Acre1	
		1-5 Acres2	
		More than 5 Acres.....3	
		Don't know98	
108	<p>About how much does your household spend on its regular living expenses in one month?</p>	Rs. 500 or less1	
		Rs.501 to 10002	
		Rs.1001 to 20003	
		Rs.2001 to 30004	
		More than Rs.3001.....5	
109	<p>Is it usually easy or difficult to meet household expenses?</p>	Easy1	
		Neither Easy not Difficult2	
		Somewhat Difficult3	
		Difficult4	
		Don't know98	

WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES
Survey - Session 1



110	How often do you see members of your natal family (maike)?	Every day or live together.....1 At least once a week2 At least once a month.....3 At least once a year.....4 Less than once a year.....5 Not alive or do not see them.....97
111	How often do you see your in-laws (sasural)?	Every day or live together.....1 At least once a week2 At least once a month.....3 At least once a year.....4 Less than once a year.....5 Not alive or do not see them.....97

PART II: WOMAN'S CHARACTERISTICS

*Till now we have been talking about your household and family situation.
Now we would like to talk about your-self.*

We shall ask some questions today and will take about 30 to 45 minutes. We shall come tomorrow at your convenience to ask some more questions and shall take an hour or so. Is that fine?

	Questions	Coding Categories
201	How old are you now?	Years <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
202	What is the highest level of education you have completed?	Class <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
203	Can you read a letter? Easily or with difficulty?	Easily1 With difficulty2 Cannot read3
204	What is your religion	Hindu.....1 Muslim2 Jain.....3 Buddhist4 Christian5 Sikh6 Other96
205	What caste do you belong to? Is your caste considered a scheduled caste or tribe, or any other backward caste (OBC)? Caste	Scheduled Caste.....1 Scheduled Tribe.....2 OBC.....3 Other caste.....4

Now I would like to ask you some questions about your marriage.

206	Have you been married only once or more than once?	Once1 More than once.....2
207	How old were you at the time of your (first) marriage?	Age in Years <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
208	How old were you when you started living with your (first) husband?	Age in Years <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Gauna has not taken place ..96
209	How old were you when your first marriage dissolved? (husband died or got separated)	Age in Years <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
210	How old were you at the time of your (current) marriage?	Age in Years <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
211	How old were you when you started living with your (current) husband?	Age in Years <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

If 206 = 1
skip to 301

PART III: HUSBAND'S CHARACTERISTICS

Now we would like to talk with you about your husband

301	How old is your husband?	Years <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Don't know98
302	What is the highest level of education your husband has completed?	Class <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Don't know98
303	Can your husband read a letter? Easily or with difficulty?	Easily1 With difficulty2 Cannot read3
304	What kind of work does your husband mainly do?	Specify Don't know98
305	Does your husband currently have another wife, or is also living with a woman other than you?	No0 Yes1

PART IV: WOMEN'S SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATUS

Now we would like to talk to you about your daily life and situation

401	In the past year, have you been engaged in any kind of work other than household work? <i>(Probe: As you know, women do different things through which they can earn money. Some have a job, others make or sell things, or have a business. Have you been doing any such work?)</i>	No0 Yes1	Skip to 407
402	What kind of work have you been doing?	Specify	
403	Do you usually do this work throughout the year, or do you work for some months, or only once in a while?	Throughout the year 1 Some months in a year.....2 Once in a while.....3	Skip to 407
404	Do you earn money from this work?	Do not earn money0 Paying back a debt.....1 Earn in form in-kind.....2 Family earns the money.....3 Earns money.....4	
405	How much do you earn?	Rs. <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Per day Rs. <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Per week Rs. <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Per month	
406	Do you keep your earnings to yourself, or keep some of it and give some of it to your family members or give all of it to your family members?	Keeps all to oneself.....1 Keeps some and gives some.....2 Gives all...3	

WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES

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407	Now I will list some items. Please tell me if in order to buy these items you need to seek permission from your husband or other family members or if you can buy these things at your will:						
		Without permission or informing	With husband / family members or after consultation	After permission	Secretly or without telling	She does not buy	Not applicable
407.1	Food	1	2	3	4	5	97
407.2	Small household item	1	2	3	4	5	97
407.3	Medicine for child	1	2	3	4	5	97
407.4	Medicine for self	1	2	3	4	5	97
407.5	Contraceptives	1	2	3	4	5	97
407.6	Gift for others	1	2	3	4	5	97
407.7	Sari for self	1	2	3	4	5	97
407.8	Small piece of jewelry for self	1	2	3	4	5	97
407.9	Big household item	1	2	3	4	5	97

408	If your husband were unable or unwilling to support you, would you be able to support yourself and your children?	No0 Yes1 Don't know.....98
409	Is there someone else you could rely on for support?	No0 Yes1 Don't know.....98

Now I would ask you about your ability to go places outside the home

410	I will list some places. Please tell me whether you can go to these places on your own or have to ask permission from family or you cannot go at all :					
		Can go without permission or after informing	Can go but only with someone	Can go only with permission	Cannot go at all	Not applicable
410.1	To the local market (nearby)	1	2	3	4	97
410.2	To local health centre, doctor, nurse (nearby)	1	2	3	4	97
410.3	To temple mosque or religious place (nearby)	1	2	3	4	97
410.4	To home of relatives or friends	1	2	3	4	97
410.5	To cinema, fair or other place of entertainment	1	2	3	4	97
410.6	Out of village or town	1	2	3	4	97

411	Would your husband object if you had an opportunity to study further and want to improve your education?	No 0 Yes1 Don't know98
412	Most of the time, do you feel that your husband's first loyalty is to you or to his parents?	To respondent.....1 To parents.....2 Same/equal.....3 To someone else (specify)4 Don't Know.....98

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413	In the past year, has your husband ever slapped you or beaten you? <i>(Probe: Sometimes this happens in anger or other reasons, has it ever happened to you?)</i>	Never0 Sometimes.....1 Often.....2 No response.....99
414	In the past year, has your husband ever threatened to abandon you or throw you out of the house?	Never0 Sometimes.....1 Often.....2 No response.....99

PART V: HEALTH STATUS, FAMILY PLANNING/REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH KNOWLEDGE

	Questions	Coding Categories
501	In this community, where do people go for health problems specific to women? <i>Check all that apply</i> <i>(Probe: any other place?)</i>	Government hospital.....1 PHC/subcenter.....2 Private doctor/clinic.....3 ANM, CHW.....4 Mobile Clinic.....5 Pharmacy/compounder.....6 DAI, TBA.....7 Vaid, Hakim, Homeopathic...8 Faith healer -Tantrik.....9 Don't Know.....98
502	Have you ever heard about any methods to prevent or delay pregnancy? <i>(Probe: Have you heard of family planning?)</i>	No 0 Yes..... 1

WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES

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Sources where Contraception is available	
Government hospital.....	1
PHC/subcenter	2
Private doctor/clinic	3
ANM, CHW	4
Mobile clinic	5
Dai, TBA	6
Pharmacy/ Compounder	7
Friends, relatives, neighbors	8
Other (specify)	96
Not applicable	97
Don't Know.....	98

503.1	Which methods of contraception are you aware of?					
503.2	From where can one get the methods that you have mentioned? <i>(Probe: Is it available from any other place or from someone else)</i>					
	Contraceptive Method <i>(List each method and explain the method with its description)</i>	503.1 Knowledge of method? Yes.....1 No0	503.2 Sources of method availability Use codes above			
				1	2	3
1	Pill (Mala D): a pill taken everyday by women					
2	IUD (Copper T): a loop or coil placed inside women by a doctor					
3	Injections: an injection which stops women from becoming pregnant for several months.					
4	Condom: a rubber sheath put on men's penis during sexual intercourse					
5	Foam (Today) or Jelly: sponge or jelly which is placed by women inside themselves before intercourse					
6	Rhythm, Periodic Abstinence: Avoid having sexual intercourse on the days of the month women is likely to get pregnant					
7	Withdrawal: Men can be careful and pull out before ejaculation					
8	Female Sterilization: an operation for women to avoid having any more children					
9	Male Sterilization: an operation for men to avoid having any more children					

WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES
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Advantages of Contraception	Disadvantages of Contraception
No Advantage.....0	No Disadvantage.....0
Effective contraceptive.....1	Not always effective.....1
Less side effects.....2	Side effects/complications2
Temporary method/permanent method.....3	Causes infertility/difficulty in conception.....3
Prevents AIDS.....4	Husband doesn't like4
Easy to use.....5	Difficult or complicated to use.....5
Can be used in privacy/without other's knowledge....6	No privacy in use.....6
Easily Available.....7	Don't know from where to avail/Hard to get....7
Prolonged protection.....8	Not Pleasurable.....8
Solution to unwanted pregnancy.....9	Hard to get removed.....9
Other (specify).....96	Other (specify).....96
Don't know.....98	Don't know.....98

504 Now I would like to ask you the advantages and disadvantages of the methods you have mentioned. So let's start with first(first method), what are its advantages? And disadvantages?
(Ask for all the methods that have been coded as Yes in Question 503. While asking, probe forcefully - any other advantage or disadvantage)

	Contraceptive Method <i>(Circle the method which is known to the respondent and then ask about them)</i>	504.1 Advantages			504.2 Disadvantages		
		1	2	3	1	2	3
1	Pill (Mala D)						
2	IUD (Copper T)						
3	Injection						
4	Condom (Nirodh)						
5	Foam (Today) or Jelly						
6	Rhythm, Periodic Abstinence						
7	Withdrawal						
8	Female Sterilization						
9	Male Sterilization						

WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES

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505	From which sources of information have you heard / seen / read about family planning? (Begin by letting the respondent answer without prompt – then read list)	Source of Information	No	Spon taneo us Yes	Probe d Yes
		Radio, television	0	1	2
		Films, movies	0	1	2
		Newspapers / Magazines	0	1	2
		Poster / Pamphlets	0	1	2
		Government hospital	0	1	2
		PHC / Subcenter	0	1	2
		Private doctor / clinic	0	1	2
		ANM / CHW	0	1	2
		Mobile Clinic	0	1	2
		Dai, TBA	0	1	2
		Pharmacy / Compounder	0	1	2
		Husband	0	1	2
		Other family members	0	1	2
		Friends / Neighbors	0	1	2
Don't Know, can't say	98				
506	If a pregnancy is unwanted, it can be terminated. Have you heard of this?	No	0		
		Yes.....	1		
507	From which sources of information have you heard/seen/read about terminating a pregnancy? (Begin by letting the respondent answer without prompt – then read list)	Source of Information	No	Spon ta neous Yes	Probe d Yes
		Radio, television	0	1	2
		Films, movies	0	1	2
		Newspapers / Magazines	0	1	2
		Poster / Pamphlets	0	1	2
		Government hospital	0	1	2
		PHC / Subcenter	0	1	2
		Private doctor / clinic	0	1	2
		ANM / CHW	0	1	2
		Mobile Clinic	0	1	2
		Dai, TBA	0	1	2
		Pharmacy / Compounder	0	1	2
		Husband	0	1	2
		Other family members	0	1	2
		Friends / Neighbors	0	1	2
Don't Know, can't say	98				
508	Of the women you know, how many might have terminated a pregnancy at some time or the other? (<i>Probe: Think of your friends, relatives, and neighbors</i>)	None	0		
		Few	1		
		Many (Most).....	2		
		Don't know	98		
509	Around here, if a woman wanted to terminate a pregnancy, would it be easy or difficult for her to do it?	Easy.....	1		
		Somewhat difficult.....	2		
		Difficult.....	3		
		Don't Know.....	98		

WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES
Survey - Session 1



510	Can you tell me what are some ways that people say a woman could terminate a pregnancy? (Begin by allowing respondent to answer without prompt, then read list)	Methods of abortion	No	Spontaneous Yes	Probed Yes	Don't know																					
		D & C	0	1	2	98																					
		Pills or medicine	0	1	2	98																					
		Massage	0	1	2	98																					
		Invasive vaginal procedures	0	1	2	98																					
		Home remedies / herbs	0	1	2	98																					
		Jumping / falling / carrying load	0	1	2	98																					
		Other (specify)	0	1	2	98																					
511	What are the advantages from being able to terminate a pregnancy? (Probe: To the best of your knowledge)	Specify.....																									
512	And disadvantages? Are there any disadvantages from terminating a pregnancy? (Probe: To the best of your knowledge)	Specify.....																									
513	Where or to whom would a woman go if she wanted to terminate a pregnancy? (Begin by allowing respondent to answer without prompt, then read list)	Source/ Place for abortion	No	Spontaneous Yes	Probed Yes	Don't know																					
		Government hospital	0	1	2	98																					
		PHC / subcenter	0	1	2	98																					
		Private doctor / clinic	0	1	2	98																					
		ANM / CHW	0	1	2	98																					
		Mobile clinic	0	1	2	98																					
		Dai / TBA	0	1	2	98																					
		Pharmacy / compounder	0	1	2	98																					
		Vaid / Hakim / Homeopathic	0	1	2	98																					
		Tantrik / etc.	0	1	2	98																					
		Home remedies	0	1	2	98																					
514	Have you ever inquired or sought advice from anyone on terminating a pregnancy?	Yes.....	1	No.....	0	No response.....	99																				
515	Where or from whom did you seek advice? (Probe: Please think, anyone else?) Check all that apply.	Government hospital.....	1	PHC / subcenter.....	2	Private doctor / clinic.....	3	ANM / CHW.....	4	Dai / TBA.....	5	Pharmacy / compounder.....	6	Vaid / Hakim / Homeopathic.....	7	Tantrik / etc.	8	Home remedies.....	9	Husband.....	10	Other family members.....	11	Friends / Neighbors.....	12	Other.....	96
		516	If a woman wants to terminate a pregnancy, does she have to fulfill certain conditions?	Yes.....	1	No.....	0	Don't know	98																		

Skip to 516

WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES

Survey - Session 1



517	Do you know if terminating a pregnancy is legal?	Always Legal.....1
		Depends (specify).....2
		Always Illegal.....3
		Don't Know.....98
		No response.....99
518	Within how many months after conception is it legal to terminate a pregnancy?	Within 1 or 2 months.....1
		Within 3 months.....2
		Within 4 months.....3
		Within 5 months or longer.....4
		Don't know.....98

Skip to 601

PART VI: INDIVIDUAL ATTITUDES

Now I would like to find out your opinions about a few issues

	Questions	Coding Categories
601	How soon after marriage do you think a couple's first child should be born?	Within 1 year (as soon as possible)..1 Within 2 years.....2 Within 3 years3 More than 3 years4 Doesn't matter5 Don't know/Can't say.....98
602	If you could begin life all over again and have children exactly according to your wishes, what total number of children would you want?	Number <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Don't know.....98
603	How many sons and daughters?	Sons <input type="text"/> Daughters <input type="text"/> Either / Doesn't matter ... <input type="text"/> Don't know/ Can't say... 98
604	In your opinion, what is the ideal interval a couple should have between the births of their children?	1 year or less1 ≤ 2 years2 ≤ 3 years3 ≤ 4 years4 ≤ 5 years5 More than 5 years.....6 Doesn't matter7 Don't know/Can't say.....98
605	Overall, do you favor the idea of contraceptives, meaning family planning, or oppose it?	Favor.....1 Neither favor nor oppose.....2 Oppose.....3 Don't know/Can't say.....98
606	Overall, does your husband favor the idea of contraceptives, meaning family planning, or oppose it?	Favor.....1 Neither favor nor oppose.....2 Oppose.....3 Don't know/Can't say.....98
607	Do you favor or oppose the idea of terminating a pregnancy?	Favor.....1 Neither favor nor oppose.....2 Oppose.....3 Depends.....4 Don't know/Can't say.....98
608	Does your husband favor or oppose the idea of terminating a pregnancy?	Favor.....1 Neither favor nor oppose.....2 Oppose.....3 Depends.....4 Don't know/Can't say.....98

WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES

Survey - Session 1



609	When is it acceptable for a woman to try to terminate a pregnancy? <i>Read each situation</i>	Situation	Acceptable	Sometimes acceptable	Not acceptable	Don't know
		Has enough children	1	2	3	98
		Pregnant too soon after marriage	1	2	3	98
		Previous child is too young	1	2	3	98
		Difficult economic condition	1	2	3	98
		If the fetus is a female	1	2	3	98
		Pregnancy could harm her health	1	2	3	98
		Pregnancy from premarital or illicit relationship	1	2	3	98
		Abnormal fetus	1	2	3	98
		Other	1	2	3	98

PART VII: Preliminary Pregnancy/Birth History

Now, I would like to ask about your children and pregnancies

	Questions	Coding Categories
701	How many children do you have?	Number <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
702	How many sons and how many daughters?	Sons <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Daughters <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
703	Do you have any other children that you gave birth to, but are not living with you or who have unfortunately died and you have not listed?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0
704	How many sons and how many daughters?	Sons <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Daughters <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

Add the number of Sons and daughters of 702 and 703 and then ask

So, overall, you have given birth to..... children; sons,daughters

Is that correct No.....0

Yes1

If it is incorrect then, ask questions 702 and 703 again and fill the correct numbers in question 702 and 703.

WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES

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Fill the responses to the following in the Preliminary Pregnancy Calendar.

Probe for pregnancies between births, especially if the age gap between children is larger than 2-3 years, without pushing or irritating the respondent. Similarly, probe gently for the outcome of each pregnancy acknowledged by the respondent that did not result in a live birth.

For women who answered yes to 703 confirm that in the following history you are also listing children who are either not living with her or have died. For children who died, mark the appropriate column and ask age at death.

705 : Will you tell me the names and ages of each of your children? Let's start with the eldest.

706 : Now, how old is (name of eldest child)? He/she was born in which year and month?

707 : Did you have any pregnancies before (name of eldest child)?
(Probe: were there any early pregnancies that you may not be remembering? Probe: Immediately after marriage, were there any pregnancies that did not result in a birth?)

708 : Now the second one, (name), he/she is how old, and when was he/she born?

709 : Did you have any pregnancies between the elder and second one, even if for a short time?
(Probe, sometimes there is a short pregnancy that does not result in a birth; perhaps you had something like that?)

710 : If yes, one or more than one? When was that? (Probe: how old was older of the two children at the time?)

Repeat questions 705-710, moving from the eldest child to the youngest.

711 : Have you had any pregnancy since (name of youngest) was born? (Probe: Sometimes there is a pregnancy for only a few days and one forgets?)

712 : If yes, one or more than one? When was that? How old was youngest at the time?

713 : Are you currently pregnant?

Thank you very much for answering my questions. I will come back tomorrow to talk more. When would be a convenient time for me to come back? Everything you have said will remain confidential. Are there any questions you have that I can answer?

Time and Date, End of Interview: _____

WOMEN’S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES

Survey – Session 2



Starting time of Interview: _____ a.m./p.m.

Stopping time of Interview: _____ a.m./p.m.

	Supervisor	Field editor	Office Editor	Keyed By
Date	_____	_____	_____	_____
Name	_____	_____	_____	_____

Introduction:

Today, we would like to hear the story of your life. We especially want to hear about your married life, and about your children—the events that happened in your life from the time that you got married, how the children were born, what difficulties and problems you faced, and what good things happened to you.

(Ask the questions in the questionnaire once and repeat them again till all the details of all the respondent’s pregnancies are covered)

Household circumstances:

1st Interval (between gauna and first pregnancy):

Shall we start with when you first consummated your marriage?
 Tell me about that time and what your situation was?
 What were the circumstances of your family at the time?

Intervals 2, 3, 4.... or higher (read as appropriate for interval):

If the previous interval resulted in a live birth
 Now tell me about the time after the birth of your first (second, third....) child. What were the circumstances of your family at the time?
If the previous interval resulted in a still birth, abortion, or miscarriage
 Now tell me about the time after you were no longer pregnant.
 What were the circumstances of your family at the time?

WOMEN’S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES

Survey – Session 2



	Question/Topic	Codes	Inter val 1	Inter val 2	Inter val 3	Inter val 4	Inter val 5	Inter val 6	Inter val 7	Inter val 8	Inter val 9	Inter val 10
1001	Who were the members in the family that were living together?	Nuclear hh, with husband.....1 Extended, in-laws with respondent2 Extended, respondent living with in-laws.....3 Extended, respondent living with parents4 Other96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96
1002	Was your husband living in the same household with you? <i>(Probe: did he come and go?)</i>	Always lived at home 1 Sometimes lived at home 2 Usually lived away 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
1003	How were your relations with your in-laws at the time: did you all get along well or were there difficulties and problems?	Minimal difficulties & problems..... 1 Some difficulties & problems, but manageable 2 Lot of difficulties & problems..... 3 No concern with in-laws/ not alive...97	1 2 3 97	1 2 3 97	1 2 3 97	1 2 3 97	1 2 3 97	1 2 3 97	1 2 3 97	1 2 3 97	1 2 3 97	1 2 3 97
1004	And how about relations with your husband: did the two of you get along well? Or were there difficulties and problems?	Minimal difficulties & problems..... 1 Some difficulties & problems, but manageable 2 Lot of difficulties & problems..... 3 Husband not around.....97	1 2 3 97	1 2 3 97	1 2 3 97	1 2 3 97	1 2 3 97	1 2 3 97	1 2 3 97	1 2 3 97	1 2 3 97	1 2 3 97
1005	At this time, was your husband ever physically violent with you? <i>(Probe: did he slap, hit, kick, beat, or use a weapon against you?)</i>	Never..... 0 Sometimes..... 1 Often 2 Declined to answer 99	0 1 2 99	0 1 2 99	0 1 2 99	0 1 2 99	0 1 2 99	0 1 2 99	0 1 2 99	0 1 2 99	0 1 2 99	0 1 2 99
1006	At the time, did your husband ever threaten to abandon you or kick you out of the house?	No.....0 Yes.....1 Declined to answer.....99	0 1 99	0 1 99	0 1 99	0 1 99	0 1 99	0 1 99	0 1 99	0 1 99	0 1 99	0 1 99
1007	Was it usually difficult or easy for your household to manage its monthly living expenses at the time?	Easy..... 1 Neither easy nor difficult..... 2 Somewhat difficult 3 Difficult..... 4 Don't know / can't say.....98	1 2 3 4 98	1 2 3 4 98	1 2 3 4 98	1 2 3 4 98	1 2 3 4 98	1 2 3 4 98	1 2 3 4 98	1 2 3 4 98	1 2 3 4 98	1 2 3 4 98

WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES

Survey – Session 2



1008	And what kind of restrictions did you face personally? Were you able to come and go as you pleased, or did you have to seek permission? <i>(Probe: So how would you say: that there were no restrictions, some or too many restrictions?)</i>	Unrestricted mobility/No restrictions.....1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
		Few restrictions.....2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		Several restrictions.....3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Too many restrictions.....4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

	Questions	Codes	Inter val 1	Inter val 2	Inter val 3	Inter val 4	Inter val 5	Inter val 6	Inter val 7	Inter val 8	Inter val 9	Inter val 10
1009	Were you able to spend money as you pleased, or did you have to seek permission? <i>(Probe: always? Sometimes?)</i>	As she pleased..... 1 Sometimes with permission..... 2 Usually with permission 3 Only with permission / Had no discretionary money...4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
			2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
			3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
			4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
1010	Were you doing any work through which you were earning money? Were you working throughout the year, for some months, or once in a while?	Not earning money 0 Throughout the year..... 1 Some months in a year 2 Once in a while 3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
			2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
			3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

WOMEN’S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES

Survey – Session 2



Desire for Children and Communication, Interaction with Family and Husband

Now let’s talk a little about how you felt about having (more) children at that time in your life and what discussions you had with family and husband.

	Questions	Codes	Inter val 1	Inter val 2	Inter val 3	Inter val 4	Inter val 5	Inter val 6	Inter val 7	Inter val 8	Inter val 9	Inter val 10
2001	<p>Read as appropriate for interval (Right after your marriage was consummated) or (Right after your (1st, 2nd.) birth) or (Right after you were no longer pregnant/or after abortion)</p> <p>Did you want a (another) child?</p>	<p>No.....0 Yes.....1 Unsure, wanted and didn’t want2</p> <p>If 0, SKIP to 2004</p>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2002	<p>Ask only if 2001=1 or 2</p> <p>How much of a gap did you want before the first / next child?</p>	<p>1 year or less / as soon as possible.....1 ≤ 2 years.....2 ≤ 3 years.....3 ≤ 4 years.....4 ≤ 5 years.....5 ≤ 5 years or more.....6 Not sure.....7</p>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2003	<p>Did you want the first/next child to be a girl or a boy?</p>	<p>Girl.....1 Boy.....2 Either.....3</p>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2004	<p>What were your husband’s feelings on this matter? Did he want to have a (another) child?</p>	<p>No.....0 Yes.....1 Unsure, wanted and didn’t want2 Don’t know.....98</p> <p>If 2004= 0, or 98 then SKIP to 2007</p>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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2005	<i>Ask only if 2004 = 1 or 2</i> How much of a gap did your husband want between the first / next child?	1 year or less / as soon as possible.....1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		≤ 2 years.....2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		≤ 3 years.....3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		≤ 4 years.....4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
		≤ 5 years.....5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
		≤ 5 years or more.....6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
		Not sure.....7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Don't know.....98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	

	Questions	Codes	Inter val 1	Inter val 2	Inter val 3	Inter val 4	Inter val 5	Inter val 6	Inter val 7	Inter val 8	Inter val 9	Inter val 10
2006	Did he want the first/next child to be a girl or a boy?	Girl.....1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		Boy.....2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		Either.....3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Don't know.....98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98
2007	Was there pressure to have a (another) child from your husband or in-laws? From whom? <i>(Check all that apply)</i>	No pressure from anyone.....0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Some pressure from husband.....1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		A lot of pressure from husband2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		Some pressure from in-laws.....3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
2008	Was there pressure from your husband or in-laws about having a (another) son? From whom? <i>(Check all that apply)</i>	No pressure from anyone.....0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Some pressure from husband.....1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		A lot of pressure from husband2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		Some pressure from in-laws.....3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		A lot of pressure from in-laws.....4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

WOMEN’S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES

Survey – Session 2



Discussion and Practice of Contraception

If the respondent and her husband both wanted (another) child ‘as soon as possible’, then SKIP to Question 3015

	Questions	Codes	Inter val 1	Inter val 2	Inter val 3	Inter val 4	Inter val 5	Inter val 6	Inter val 7	Inter val 8	Inter val 9	Inter val 10
3001	At the time, did you want to do anything to delay or prevent pregnancy?	No.....0 Yes.....1 Unsure.....2 Didn’t know about any contraceptives3	0 1 2 3	0 1 2 3	0 1 2 3	0 1 2 3	0 1 2 3	0 1 2 3	0 1 2 3	0 1 2 3	0 1 2 3	0 1 2 3
3002	Did your husband like or dislike this idea? <i>(Probe: Did your husband like/encourage family planning?)</i>	Didn’t like the idea.....0 Liked the idea.....1 Was unsure/ liked it, disliked it.....2 Didn’t know about any contraceptives3 Don’t know / can’t say.....98	0 1 2 3 98	0 1 2 3 98	0 1 2 3 98	0 1 2 3 98	0 1 2 3 98	0 1 2 3 98	0 1 2 3 98	0 1 2 3 98	0 1 2 3 98	0 1 2 3 98
3003	Did you and your husband discuss the idea of using/doing something to delay or prevent pregnancy? Did you discuss this with anyone else? With whom? <i>(Check all that apply)</i>	With nobody.....0 Yes, with husband.....1 Yes, with mother.....2 Yes, with mother in-law.....3 Yes, with relative.....4 Yes, with friend / neighbor.....5 Yes, with health provider.....6 Other.....96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96
3004	So, at the time, did you use anything to delay or prevent pregnancy? <i>(Probe: Did you use any contraceptive method)</i>	No.....0 Yes.....1 If 3004 = 1 then SKIP to 3006	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1

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	Questions	Codes	Inter val 1	Inter val 2	Inter val 3	Inter val 4	Inter val 5	Inter val 6	Inter val 7	Inter val 8	Inter val 9	Inter val 10
3005	Ask only if 3004 = 0 Why did you not take any action to delay or prevent pregnancy? <i>(Probe: any other reason?)</i> (Check all that apply)	Breastfeeding.....1 Didn't know about contraceptives.....2 Didn't know where/how to get contraceptives.....3 Contraceptives not available in this area.....4 Worried about side effects/health concerns...5 Felt shy obtaining contraceptives.....6 Provider turned her away.....7 Husband disliked /opposed.....8 Family members disliked /opposed.....9 Wanted a child soon.....10 Any other reason.....96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 96
		Go to 3015										
3006	What method did you use?	Pills (Mala-D) 1 IUD (Copper T) 2 Injection 3 Condom..... 4 Foam (Today) 5 Periodic abstinence/rhythm.. 6 Withdrawal 7 Female sterilization..... 8 Male sterilization 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
		If 3006 = 6 or 7 then SKIP to 3008										
3007	To get this method (or do this procedure), where, or to whom did you (or your husband) go?	Government hospital.....1 PHC /sub center.....2 Private doctor/ clinic.....3 ANM / CHW.....4 Mobile clinic.....5 Dai / TBA.....6 Pharmacy / Compounder.....7 Friend / relative.....8 NGO facility.....9 Other.....96 Don't know.....98	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96 98	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96 98	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96 98	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96 98	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96 98	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96 98	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96 98	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96 98	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96 98	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96 98

WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES

Survey – Session 2



	Questions	Codes	Inter val 1	Inter val 2	Inter val 3	Inter val 4	Inter val 5	Inter val 6	Inter val 7	Inter val 8	Inter val 9	Inter val 10
3008	Did you know about any other methods at the time, and did you consider using them at all?	Did not know about other methods.....0 Did know, but only this available or accessible.....1 Did know, but preferred this.....2 If 0 or 1, then SKIP to 3010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3009	Ask only if 3008 = 2 Why did you prefer (name of method)? <i>(Probe: Any other reason?)</i> (Check all that apply)	Easy to use..... 1 Husband preferred it.....2 Few or no side effects3 Could use without husbands / others knowledge.....4 Wanted permanent method.....5 Wanted temporary method.....6 Protection for longer period.....7 Easily available / accessible.....8 Doctor recommended.....9 Friends or relatives recommended.....10 Cost not prohibitive.....11 Other.....96	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3010	Did you encounter any difficulties or problems in using this (name of method)? <i>(Probe: Anything else?)</i> (Check all that apply)	No problems.....0 Difficult or complicated to use.....1 Husband didn't like.....2 Side effects/complications.....3 No privacy in use.....4 Caused infertility/difficulty in conception.....5 Hard to get removed.....6 Had to use it everyday.....7 Hard to get.....8 Not pleasurable.....9 Method failed.....10 Costly.....11 Other.....96 Don't know/can't say.....98	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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3011	Overall, were you happy or unhappy with this method?	Not happy0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Somewhat happy1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		Happy.....2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

Questions	Codes	Inter val 1	Inter val 2	Inter val 3	Inter val 4	Inter val 5	Inter val 6	Inter val 7	Inter val 8	Inter val 9	Inter val 10
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Interviewer : If question 3006 = 8 or 9, then SKIP to 3015

3012	How long did you use (name of method)? <i>(Probe : Did you use it until you wanted the next child; (still using it); or you stopped for some other reason or used it on and off?)</i>	Consistently, until wanted a child / still using... 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		Consistently, until sterilization (respondent's / husband's)..... 2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		On and off / stopped using.....3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Method failed / became pregnant4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
		If 1 then SKIP to 3015											
		If 4 then SKIP to 4001											
3013	Ask only if 3012 = 3 Why did you stop using it (not use it consistently)? <i>(Probe: Any other reason?)</i> (Check all that apply)	Side effects.....1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		Inconvenient to use.....2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		No privacy in use.....3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Hard to get/costs too much.....4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
		Husband away.....5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
		Husband opposed.....6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
		Other family member opposed.....7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
		Wanted permanent method.....8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		Other.....96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96
3014	After this, did you use any other method before your next pregnancy (until now)? What method?	No method.....0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Pills (Mala D)..... 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		IUD (Copper T) 2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		Injection 3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Condom (Nirodh)..... 4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
		Foam (Today) 5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
		Periodic abstinence/rhythm .. 6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
		Withdrawal 7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
		Female sterilization..... 8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		Male sterilization.....9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9

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3015	Did you become pregnant after that? <i>(If no, Probe: Are you sure, since the last pregnancy you told me about, there hasn't been any other pregnancy—even a short one that didn't go full term that you may not be remembering?)</i>	No.....0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		Yes.....1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		Currently pregnant.....2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

If 3015 = 0, then END INTERVIEW by saying:

*Thank you for taking so much time to answer our questions. Is there anything I can answer for you?
(Record time interview ended at front of Part II)*

Pregnancy Experience

	Questions	Codes	Preg-	Preg-	Preg-	Preg-	Preg-	Preg-	Preg-	Preg-	Preg-	Preg-
			nancy	nancy	nancy	nancy	nancy	nancy	nancy	nancy	nancy	nancy
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4001	Read as appropriate for pregnancy (Right after your marriage was consummated) or (Right after your (1 st , 2 nd) birth) or (Right after you were no longer pregnant/or after abortion) How soon did you become pregnant (again)? <i>(Probe: Please try and remember – was there any pregnancy in between that didn't go full term that you may not be remembering?)</i>	Within 3 months..... 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		Within 4-6 months 2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		Within 7-12 months 3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Within 2 years 4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
		Within 3 years 5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
		Within 4 years 6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
		Over 4 years or more.....7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
4002	Did you have this pregnancy confirmed medically?	No.....0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Yes.....1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4003	At the time you became pregnant, did you want to become pregnant then, did you want to become pregnant later, or did you not want to become pregnant at all?	Wanted no more..... 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Wanted then 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		Wanted later 2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

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4004	At that time, what did your husband want? <i>(Probe : Did he want you to become pregnant then, later or did he not want you to become pregnant at all?)</i>	Wanted no more..... 0 Wanted then 1 Wanted later 2 Don't know / Can't say.....98	0 1 2 98	0 1 2 98	0 1 2 98	0 1 2 98	0 1 2 98	0 1 2 98	0 1 2 98	0 1 2 98	0 1 2 98	0 1 2 98
4005	Was your husband ever physically violent during the pregnancy? <i>(Probe: Did he ever hit, slap, kick, beat or use a weapon against you?)</i>	No.....0 Yes.....1 Declined to answer.....99	0 1 99	0 1 99	0 1 99	0 1 99	0 1 99	0 1 99	0 1 99	0 1 99	0 1 99	0 1 99
4006	Did you have any type of test such as sonography or amnio? <i>(Probe: Sometimes people get a test to find out if they are having a girl or a boy – did you get such a test?)</i> (Check all that apply)	No..... 0 Not yet..... 1 Yes, sonography 2 Yes, amnio 3 Yes, not sure which test..... 4 If 4006 = 0 or 1 then SKIP to 4010	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
	Questions	Codes	Preg-nancy 1	Preg-nancy 2	Preg-nancy 3	Preg-nancy 4	Preg-nancy 5	Preg-nancy 6	Preg-nancy 7	Preg-nancy 8	Preg-nancy 9	Preg-nancy 10
4007	Ask only if 4006 = 2, 3 or 4 Where did you go for this test? (Check all that apply)	Government hospital..... 1 PHC/subcenter..... 2 Private doctor/clinic 3 Other..... 96	1 2 3 96	1 2 3 96	1 2 3 96	1 2 3 96	1 2 3 96	1 2 3 96	1 2 3 96	1 2 3 96	1 2 3 96	1 2 3 96
4008	What information about the baby did the test reveal? (Check all that apply)	Abnormal fetus 1 Healthy fetus 2 Problematic position 3 Sex of baby 4 Other 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96
4009	Did the test reveal if the baby was a boy or a girl?	No, sex not determined..... 0 Yes, was girl..... 1 Yes, was boy 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2

If the respondent and her husband both wanted the pregnancy at that time, then SKIP to question 4015

4010	Did/do you want to continue this pregnancy or not?	No.....0 Yes.....1 Unsure – wanted, didn't want.....2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2
4011	Did you or anyone in your family discuss the possibility of terminating this pregnancy? With whom?	No one.....0 Husband.....1 Mother-in-law.....2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2

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	(Probe: Anyone else?) (Check all that apply)	Mother.....3 Sister / sister in-law4 Other relative.....5 Friend / Neighbor.....6	3 4 5 6	3 4 5 6	3 4 5 6	3 4 5 6	3 4 5 6	3 4 5 6	3 4 5 6	3 4 5 6	3 4 5 6	3 4 5 6
4012	Did you make any attempt to terminate the pregnancy?	No.....0 Yes.....1 If 4012 = 0 then SKIP to 4014	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1
4013	Who decided to make this attempt: you yourself, your husband, or other family members? (Probe: were the family members from your in-laws side, or your parents' side?) (Check all that apply)	Self 1 Husband 2 Both 3 In-laws..... 4 Self, husband, in-laws..... 5 Parents..... 6 Self, husband, parents..... 7 ◆ SKIP to 4015	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7

	Questions	Codes	Preg-nancy 1	Preg-nancy 2	Preg-nancy 3	Preg-nancy 4	Preg-nancy 5	Preg-nancy 6	Preg-nancy 7	Preg-nancy 8	Preg-nancy 9	Preg-nancy 10
4014	Ask only if 4012 = 0 Why did you not make an attempt to terminate the pregnancy? (Probe: Any other reasons?) (Check all that apply)	Wanted child.....1 Husband opposed/didn't consider right....2 Mother in-law opposed/didn't consider right3 Mother opposed/didn't consider right4 Self opposed/didn't consider right5 Didn't know where to go.....6 Cost too much.....7 Fear of health risks/weakness.....8 Provider turned her away.....9 Other.....96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96
4015	What happened finally to that pregnancy –did you have a child? (Probe: Was it live birth, still birth? Had a miscarriage or an induced abortion?)	Live birth1 Still birth.....2 Miscarriage3 Induced Abortion.....4 Currently pregnant.....5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5

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Interviewer : Check questions 4012 to 4015

If 4012 = 0 and 4015 = 5 then END INTERVIEW and read-

Thank you for taking so much time to answer our questions. Is there anything I can answer for you?

(Record time interview ended at front of Part II)

For other respondents, go to the next section according to the list given below

If Question 4012 =	And 4015 =	Now circle the section and then go to	Preg-nancy 1	Preg-nancy 2	Preg-nancy 3	Preg-nancy 4	Preg-nancy 5	Preg-nancy 6	Preg-nancy 7	Preg-nancy 8	Preg-nancy 9	Preg-nancy 10
1	1 or 2	A and B1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	3	A and C2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
1	4 or 5	A3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
0	1 or 2	B4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
0	3	C5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
0	4	A6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6

Section "A" Pregnancy Outcome – Attempted or Successful Abortion

	Questions	Codes	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #
5001	Why did you not want to continue the pregnancy? <i>(Probe: Why did you not want the child? Any other reason?)</i> <i>(Check all that apply)</i>	Too soon after marriage.....1 Too soon after last child.....2 Had enough children.....3 Hard to afford another child.....4 Girl fetus.....5 Mother's health.....6 Abnormal fetus.....7 Pregnancy from illicit relationship...8 Other.....96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 96

WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES

Survey – Session 2



Questions	Codes	Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #	
		Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2
5002 What did you do first/next in the effort to terminate the pregnancy? Did you try something yourself, did you go to someone, or did you seek information/advice? <i>(Probe: Did you already know how/where to go for terminating the pregnancy?)</i>	Tried self.....1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Went to get something done.....2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Sought advice/information.....3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	If response 1 or 2, then SKIP to 5006												
5003 Ask only if 5002 = 3 Where / to whom did you go for inquiry/advice? <i>(Probe: Anyone else)</i> (Check all that apply)	Husband.....1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Mother-in-law.....2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Mother.....3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Sister/sister-in-law.....4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Other relative.....5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	Friend/neighbor.....6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	Government hospital.....7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
	PHC/subcenter.....8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	Private doctor/clinic.....9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
	ANM/CHW.....10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
	Dai/TBA.....11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
	Pharmacy/ compounder.....12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
	Traditional medicine/ healers.....13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
	Someone specialized in these matters..14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Other.....96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	
Questions	Codes	Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #	
		Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2
5004 What advice did this person give you?	Not to terminate—risky to health.....1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Not to terminate—other reasons/refused help.....2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	How to terminate on her own.....3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Who/where to go for termination...4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Gave her something.....5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	Did some procedure.....6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	Other.....96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96
IF 5 OR 6 SKIP TO Q5012 If response 5 or 6, then SKIP to 5006													

WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES

Survey – Session 2



5005	What did you do (next)? Did you take something; went to get something; or have some procedure done?	Did something on her own.....1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
		Went to obtain something.....2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		Went for some procedure.....3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
5006	How many months pregnant were you at the time?	≤ 2 months 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
		≤ 3 months 2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
		≤ 4 months 3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
		≤ 5 months 4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
		> 5 months 5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	

Ask only if 5002 = 1 (tried something herself) or 5005 = 1 (did something on her own)

5007	What did you do to try and terminate the pregnancy yourself?	Herbs / hot food / drink.....1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		Birth Control Pill.....2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		Malaria Pills.....3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Other Pills (unknown).....4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
		Insert something in vagina.....5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
		Carrying load.....6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
		Jumping / falling.....7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
5008	Where did you do/try this?	Other (specify below).....96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96
		Own home1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		Parent's home.....2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		In-law's home.....3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Other.....96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96

Question #	Write Pregnancy number	Specify :	Write Pregnancy number	Specify :
5007				

	Questions	Codes	Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #	
			Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2
5009	Was someone with you at the time? Who?	No one..... 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Husband 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		Mother-in-law 2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		Mother 3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Sister/sister-in-law 4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
		Other Relative.....5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
		Friend / neighbor.....6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6

WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES

Survey – Session 2



SKIP to 5022

Ask only if 5002 = 2 (Went to get something done) or 5004 = 5 or 6 (did something/did some procedure) or 5005 = 2 or 3 (Went to obtain something/for some procedure)

5010	Where did you go to get something (done) for terminating the pregnancy?	Government hospital.....1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
		PHC / subcenter.....2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		Private doctor / clinic.....3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		ANM / CHW.....4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
		Dai / TBA.....5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
		Pharmacy / compounder.....6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
		Traditional medicine/ healers.....7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
		Someone specialized in these matters...8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
		Family / friend.....9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Other.....96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96		
5011	What did they do/give you?	Curettage.....1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
		Herbs/ hot food/ drink..... 2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
		Birth Control Pill.....3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
		Malaria Pills.....4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
		Other Pills (unknown).....5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
		Massage.....6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
		Insert something in vagina.....7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
		Refused to terminate.....8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
		Other (specify below).....96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	
If 5010 = 9 then SKIP to 5022															

Question #	Write Pregnancy number	Specify :	Write Pregnancy number	Specify :
5011				

Questions	Codes	Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #	
		Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2
5012 Did the person you went to explain what he/she would do or how this method would work?	No.....0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Yes.....1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
If 0, then SKIP to 5014													

WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES

Survey – Session 2



5013	Ask only if 5013 = 1 Did you understand the explanation?	Not at all.....0 Understood a little.....1 Understood well.....2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2
5014	Do you think you were treated well or poorly by the person you went to?	Well.....1 Neither well nor poorly.....2 Not well.....3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
5015	Did the person/place you went to place any conditions for helping you, such as: Required husband's signature; Required (necessary) IUD insertion; Required sterilization; Asked for too much money; Asked for sexual favor; Or anything else? (Check all that apply)	No condition.....0 Husband's signature.....1 IUD insertion.....2 Sterilization.....3 Asked for too much money4 Asked for sexual favor.....5 Other.....96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96
5016	Did someone go with you? Who? (Check all that apply)	No one..... 0 Husband..... 1 Mother-in-law 2 Mother 3 Sister/sister-in-law 4 Other relative 5 Friend/neighbor.....6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6
5017	Was this place you went to right in your community? Could one walk there; or needed some kind of transportation?	Within community at walking distance.....1 Within community but needed transportation.....2 Outside community at walking distance.....3 Outside community but needed transportation.....4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
5018	How much time would you say it took you to reach this place?	< ½ hour..... 1 ½-1 hour..... 2 1-2 hours..... 3 > 2 hours..... 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
	Questions	Codes	Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #	
			Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2

WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES

Survey – Session 2



5019	How much fees you paid for what you took/ had done?	No cost..... 0 ≤ 100 rupees..... 1 101-500 rupees 2 501-1,000 rupees 3 1,001-2000 rupees 4 2001-5,000 rupees 5 >5,000 rupees 6 Paid in kind.....7	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
5020	How much did what you took/ had done cost totally? (including facility, fees, medicines, etc)? (Probe: to & fro fare, medicines etc.)	≤ 100 rupees..... 1 101-500 rupees 2 501-1,000 rupees 3 1,001-2000 rupees 4 2001-5,000 rupees 5 >5,000 rupees 6 Paid in kind.....7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
5021	Who paid? (Check all that apply)	Self..... 1 Husband..... 2 In-laws 3 Parents..... 4 Other.....96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96
5022	Did you have any complications/side effects from what you took/had done? (Check all that apply)	No.....0 Pain.....1 Excessive bleeding.....2 Unfinished abortion.....3 Infection, fever.....4 Weakness.....5 Damage to uterus, vagina/ birth canal....6 Other (specify).....96 If 0, then SKIP to 5026	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96
5023	Ask only if 5022 = 1 to 96 Were you bedridden or unable to get up for some period of time because of the complications or side effects? How long could you not get up?	No..... 0 Yes, 1 day 1 Yes, 2-3 days 2 Yes, 4-7 days 3 Yes, ≥ 8 days 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4

Question #	Write Pregnancy number	Specify :	Write Pregnancy number	Specify :
5022				
	Questions	Codes	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #
			Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #
			Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #

WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES

Survey – Session 2



			Attempt 1		Attempt 2		Attempt 1		Attempt 2		Attempt 1		Attempt 2	
5024	Did you go to anyone for advice or care because of the complications? Where, to whom? (Check all that apply)	No Care / advice.....0 Government hospital.....1 PHC / subcenter.....2 Private doctor / clinic.....3 ANM / CHW.....4 Dai / TBA.....5 Pharmacy / compounder.....6 Vaid, Hakim, Homeopathic.....7 Family members.....8 Relative/friend.....9 Other.....96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	
5025	What help / advice did you get from them? <i>(Probe: Did they have to do something to complete the abortion?)</i> (Check all that apply)	Curettage.....1 Hospitalization.....2 Bed rest.....3 Herbs / traditional medicines.....4 Home remedies.....5 Medications.....6 Nutritional diet.....7 Other.....96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	
5026	During this time, did your husband know that you were trying to terminate the pregnancy? Did you receive support and care from him?	Unsupportive..... 0 Somewhat supportive.. 1 Very supportive..... 2 Had no involvement ... 3 Not around..... 4 Did not know about attempt to terminate.....5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	
5027	During this time, did your in-laws know that you were trying to terminate the pregnancy? Did you receive support and care from them?	Unsupportive..... 0 Somewhat supportive.. 1 Very supportive..... 2 Had no involvement ... 3 Not around..... 4 Did not know about attempt to terminate.....5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	
5028	During this time, did your parents know that you were trying to terminate the pregnancy? Did you receive support and care from them?	Unsupportive..... 0 Somewhat supportive.. 1 Very supportive..... 2 Had no involvement ... 3 Not around..... 4 Did not know about attempt to terminate.....5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 5	

WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES

Survey – Session 2



	Questions	Codes	Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #	
			Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2
5029	Were you successful in terminating the pregnancy?	No.....0 Yes.....1 If 1 then SKIP to 5031	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5030	Did you try again to terminate the pregnancy?	No.....0 Yes.....1 Not applicable.....97	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
			97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97

If 5030 = 0, then SKIP to Section B or C; If 5030 = 1 then go to question 5002 Attempt 2

	Questions	Codes	Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		Pregnancy #		
			Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	Attempt 1	Attempt 2	
5031	After the abortion was done, how did you feel? (Check all that apply)	Upset/sad.....1 Guilty.....2 Relieved.....3 No particular feeling.....4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
			2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
			3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
			4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5032	During this time or immediately afterward, did anyone approach you with advice on ways to prevent or delay pregnancy? Who?	No one.....0 Government doctor.....1 Private doctor.....2 ANM / CHW.....3 Dai / TBA.....4 Family member / friend.....5 Husband.....6 Other.....96 If 0 then go to NEXT INTERVAL question 1001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
			2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
			3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
5033	Did you seek the advice or they gave it on their own?	Respondent sought advice.....1 They gave it on their own.....2 Respondent sought and they gave on their own...3 If 1 then SKIP to 5035	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
			2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
			3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
5034	Ask only if 5032 = 1, 2, 3 Did you feel they were giving you advice or pressuring you to use that method?	Advice only.....1 Pressuring.....2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
			2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES

Survey – Session 2



	Questions	Codes	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #
			_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
5035	Ask only if 5032 = 1 to 96 Which methods did they suggest to you?	Pills 1 IUD (Copper T) 2 Injection 3 Condom (Nirodh) 4 Foam (Today) 5 Periodic abstinence 6 Withdrawal 7 Female sterilization 8 Male sterilization 9 Other 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96

Go to NEXT INTERVAL Question 1001

WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES

Survey – Session 2



Section "B" Pregnancy Outcome – Live or Still Birth

	Questions	Codes	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #
6001	Was the baby a boy or a girl?	Boy.....1 Girl.....2 Don't know.....98	1 2 98	1 2 98	1 2 98	1 2 98	1 2 98	1 2 98	1 2 98	1 2 98	1 2 98	1 2 98
6002	During pregnancy, did you consider getting an antenatal check-up? Did you go for the check-up?	Neither considered nor went.....1 Had considered but did not go.....2 Had considered and went.....3 If 1 or 2 then SKIP to 6004	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
6003	Where did you go?	Government hospital.....1 PHC/subcenter.....2 Private doctor / clinic.....3 ANM, CHW.....4 Mobile Clinic.....5 NGO facility.....6 DAI, TBA.....7 Other.....96 SKIP to 6005	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96
6004	Ask only if 6002 = 1 or 2 Why did you not go for an antenatal check-up? <i>(Probe : Any other reason?)</i> (Check all that apply)	Husband unsupportive1 Family members unsupportive.....2 Place too far.....3 Was too expensive.....4 Did not know where to go.....5 Did not consider it necessary6 Other.....96	1 2 3 4 5 6 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 96
6005	During the pregnancy did you experience any problems or complications-such as anemia; non-movement of fetus; not enough weight gain; swelling; bleeding etc. (Check all that apply)	No problems / complications0 Anemia1 Swelling2 Bleeding.....3 Not enough weight gain.....4 Movement of fetus.....5 Other.....96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96
6006	After how many months of pregnancy did the delivery take place?	<7 months1 ≥ 7 - < 8 months.....2 ≥ 8 - < 9 months.....3 ≥ 9 months.....4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4

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	Questions	Codes	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #
6007	Where did the delivery take place?	Own home.....1 Parent's home2 In-law's home3 Government hospital4 Private clinic / nursing home.....5 Other.....96	1 2 3 4 5 96	1 2 3 4 5 96	1 2 3 4 5 96	1 2 3 4 5 96	1 2 3 4 5 96	1 2 3 4 5 96	1 2 3 4 5 96	1 2 3 4 5 96	1 2 3 4 5 96	1 2 3 4 5 96
6008	Who conducted/assisted with the delivery?	No one.....0 Doctor1 Nurse/ANM/midwife.....2 Dai/TBA.....3 Relative/friend4 Other.....96	0 1 2 3 4 96	0 1 2 3 4 96	0 1 2 3 4 96	0 1 2 3 4 96	0 1 2 3 4 96	0 1 2 3 4 96	0 1 2 3 4 96	0 1 2 3 4 96	0 1 2 3 4 96	0 1 2 3 4 96
6009	Did you have any complication during the delivery? <i>(Probe: What else?)</i> (Check all that apply)	None.....0 Caesarian Section.....1 Use of Forceps2 Excessive bleeding3 Long period of labor.....4 Difficult labor.....5 Obstructed labor6 Delayed delivery of placenta.....7 Other.....96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96
6010	How much did the delivery and after care for yourself and the baby cost? <i>(Probe : including medical care, fees, medicines, etc)</i>	No cost.....0 ≤ 100 rupees.....1 101-500 rupees.....2 501-1,000 rupees3 1,001-5,000 rupees4 >5,001 rupees5 Paid in kind.....6 If 0 (no cost), then SKIP to 6012	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6
6011	Ask only if 6010 = 1 - 6 Who paid these costs? <i>(Probe: anyone else?)</i> (Check all that apply)	Self1 Husband2 In-laws.....3 Parents.....4 Other96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96

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6012	How long was your recuperation period after this delivery?	<= 1 week1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		<= 2 weeks.....2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		< =3 weeks.....3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		<= 4 weeks.....4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
		> 4 weeks..... 5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

	Questions	Codes	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #
6013	Where were you during the recuperation period?	No recuperation period 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Own home 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		Parent's home..... 2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		In-law's home 3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Government hospital.....4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
		Private clinic/nursing home 5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Other.....96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	
6014	Did you receive support and care from your husband during and after the delivery?	Unsupportive..... 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Somewhat supportive.....1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		Very supportive.....2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		No involvement..... 3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Not around 4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
6015	Did you receive support and care from your in-laws during and after the delivery?	Unsupportive..... 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Somewhat supportive.....1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		Very supportive.....2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		No involvement..... 3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Not around 4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
6016	Did you receive support and care from your in-laws during and after the delivery?	Unsupportive..... 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Somewhat supportive.....1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		Very supportive.....2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		No involvement..... 3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Not around 4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
6017	Ask only if live birth How long after your baby's birth did you breastfeed him/her?	Not at all..... 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		≤ 1 month 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		≤ 3 months..... 2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		≤ 6 months 3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		≤ 1 year..... 4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
		> 1 year..... 5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

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Survey – Session 2



	Questions	Codes	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #	Pregnancy #
			_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
6018	Did anyone approach you with advice on ways to prevent or delay pregnancy immediately after the delivery? Who? (Check all that apply)	No one 0 Doctor..... 1 Nurse / ANM / CHW 2 Dai / TBA..... 3 Family member / friend 4 Husband 5 Other..... 96 If 0, then GO to NEXT interval question 1001	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96
6019	What method did they recommend? (Check all that apply)	Pills..... 1 IUD (Copper T)..... 2 Injection 3 Condom (Nirodh)..... 4 Foam (Today)..... 5 Periodic abstinence 6 Withdrawal 7 Female sterilization..... 8 Male sterilization 9 Other..... 96 If 6018 = 3 - 96 then GO to NEXT interval question 1001	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96
6020	Ask only if 6018 = 1 or 2 Did you feel they were giving you advice or pressuring you to use that method?	Advice only..... 1 Pressuring..... 2 Both, advice and also pressuring 3 Can't say..... 98	1 2 3 98	1 2 3 98	1 2 3 98	1 2 3 98	1 2 3 98	1 2 3 98	1 2 3 98	1 2 3 98	1 2 3 98	1 2 3 98

GO to NEXT interval question 1001

WOMEN’S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES

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Section "C" Pregnancy Outcome – Miscarriage

	Questions	Codes	Pregnancy # _____	Pregnancy # _____	Pregnancy # _____	Pregnancy # _____	Pregnancy # _____	Pregnancy # _____
7001	At what stage of pregnancy did you have the miscarriage?	≤ 2 month1 ≤ 3 months2 ≤ 4 months3 ≤ 5 months4 ≤ 6 months5 > 6 months6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6
7002	Where did miscarriage begin?	Own home 1 Parent’s home 2 In-law’s home 3 Government hospital 4 Private hospital/clinic 5 Other96	1 2 3 4 5 96	1 2 3 4 5 96	1 2 3 4 5 96	1 2 3 4 5 96	1 2 3 4 5 96	1 2 3 4 5 96
7003	What do you think caused the miscarriage to happen? <i>(Probe: any other reason?)</i> (Check all that apply)	Hard work / heavy lifting1 Travelling2 Accident (e.g. fall)3 Physical violence4 Weakness5 Dietary/hot foods6 Malnutrition7 Mental stress8 Other (specify)96 No specific reason/Can’t say98	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 96 98	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 96 98	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 96 98	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 96 98	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 96 98	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 96 98
7004	Sometimes women have a miscarriage if they have taken some herbs or pills or done some activity/procedure that brings about a loss of pregnancy. Had you done anything like that? If yes, what?	No0 Yes – took herbs/home remedies1 Yes – took pills/medicine2 Yes – massage3 Yes – invasive procedure4 Yes – purposefully worked hard5 Yes – purposefully fell6 Other96 Declined to answer99 If 0 or 99 then SKIP to 7006	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96 99	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96 99	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96 99	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96 99	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96 99	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 96 99
7005	Ask only if 7004 = 1 - 96 Were you hoping the pregnancy would	No0 Yes1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1

WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE HISTORIES

Survey – Session 2



	be terminated through your actions?	Not applicable.....97 If 1 then GO to section 'A'	97	97	97	97	97	97
	Questions	Codes	Pregnancy # _____	Pregnancy # _____	Pregnancy # _____	Pregnancy # _____	Pregnancy # _____	Pregnancy # _____
7006	What signs and symptoms did you experience? (Check all that apply)	Bleeding..... 1 Pain in abdomen, back 2 Blood clots3 Other 96	1 2 3 96	1 2 3 96	1 2 3 96	1 2 3 96	1 2 3 96	1 2 3 96
7007	While you were having the miscarriage, did you have to get medical care or treatment? From whom? From where? Check all that apply	No treatment.....0 Government Hospital.....1 PHC/Subcenter.....2 Private doctor/clinic.....3 ANM, CHW.....4 DAI, TBA.....5 Pharmacist / compounder.....6 Vaid/Hakim/Homeopathic.....7 Other.....96 If 0, then SKIP to 7012	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96
7008	Ask only if 7007 = 1 - 96 What treatment did they give? <i>(Probe: did they have to do something to finish the miscarriage?)</i> (Check all that apply)	Curettage.....1 Hospitalization.....2 Bed rest.....3 Herbs / traditional medicines.....4 Home remedies.....5 Medications.....6 Nutritional diet.....7 Other.....96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96
7009	Did anyone go with you to (name of provider)? Who? (Check all that apply)	No one.....0 Husband1 Mother-in-law2 Mother.....3 Friend / neighbor.....4 Other relative5 Other 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96

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Survey – Session 2



7010	How much did all the care, medicines, etc. cost?	No cost0 ≤ 50 rupees.....1 51-100 rupees.....2 101-300 rupees3 301-500 rupees4 501-1,000 rupees5 1,001-1,500 rupees6 1,501-2,000 rupees7 >2,000 rupees8 Paid in kind9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
		If 0, then SKIP to 7012						
	Questions	Codes	Pregnancy # _____	Pregnancy # _____	Pregnancy # _____	Pregnancy # _____	Pregnancy # _____	Pregnancy # _____
7011	Ask only if 7010 = 1 - 9 Who paid the costs? (Check all that apply)	Self1 Husband2 In-laws.....3 Parents.....4 Other96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96	1 2 3 4 96
7012	Did anyone approach you with advice on ways to prevent or delay pregnancy at the time of miscarriage or immediately afterward? Who? (Check all that apply)	No one.....0 Doctor1 Nurse/ANM/CHW.....2 Dai/TBA3 Family member / friend4 Husband5 Other96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96	0 1 2 3 4 5 96
		If 0, then SKIP to 7015						
7013	What method did they recommend?	Pills.....1 IUD (Copper T)2 Injection3 Condom (Nirodh)4 Foam (Today)5 Periodic abstinence6 Withdrawal7 Female sterilization.....8 Male sterilization9 Other.....96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96
		If 7012 = 3 - 96 then SKIP to 7015						
7014	Ask only if 7012 = 1 or 2	Advice only.....1	1	1	1	1	1	1

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	Did you feel they were giving you advice or pressuring you to use that method?	Pressuring.....2 Can't say 98	2 98	2 98	2 98	2 98	2 98	2 98
7015	Did you receive support from your husband during and after the miscarriage? Did he take care of you?	Unsupportive.....0 Somewhat supportive 1 Very supportive2 No involvement.....3 Not around.....4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
7016	Did you receive support from your in-laws during and after the miscarriage? Did they take care of you?	Unsupportive.....0 Somewhat supportive 1 Very supportive2 No involvement.....3 Not around.....4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
	Questions	Codes	Pregnancy # _____	Pregnancy # _____	Pregnancy # _____	Pregnancy # _____	Pregnancy # _____	Pregnancy # _____
7017	Did you receive support from your parents during and after the miscarriage? Did they take care of you?	Unsupportive.....0 Somewhat supportive 1 Very supportive2 No concern3 Not around.....4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
7018	What were your feelings about the miscarriage? <i>(Probe: did you feel upset or relieved?)</i> (Check all that apply)	Upset1 Relieved2 God's will3 Other.....96	1 2 3 96	1 2 3 96	1 2 3 96	1 2 3 96	1 2 3 96	1 2 3 96

GO to NEXT interval question 1001